

Public Liability Section

Definitions

1. Injury

- A. Bodily injury, death, disease or illness
- B. invasion of the right of privacy, false arrest, false imprisonment, false eviction or malicious prosecution of any person

2. Employee

- A. Any person under a contract of service or apprenticeship with **the Insured**
- B. any of the following persons whilst working for **the Insured** in connection with the **Business**
 - i. any labour master or labour only subcontractor or person supplied by him
 - ii. any self-employed person providing labour only
 - iii. any home worker or outworker
 - iv. any trainee or person undergoing work experience
 - v. any voluntary helper
 - vi. any person who is borrowed by or hired to **the Insured**
 - vii. any person working under the Community Offenders Act 1978, the Community Service by Offenders (Scotland) Act 1978 or similar legislation
 - viii. any prospective employee being assessed by **the Insured** as to their suitability for employment
 - ix. any person a court of law in the **United Kingdom** deems to be an employee

3. Business

The **Business** specified in the **Schedule** conducted solely from the **United Kingdom** and including

- A. the ownership, maintenance and repair of **Premises** used in connection therewith
- B. the provision and management of
 - i. canteen, social, sports or welfare organisations for the benefit of **Employees**
 - ii. fire and security services of **the Insured**
 - iii. ambulance, first aid and medical services
- C. the execution of private duties by **Employees** for any partner, director or senior official of **the Insured**
- D. the repair and/or servicing of **the Insured's** motor vehicles
- E. the training or retraining of any **Employee** at Government or other training centres
- F. participation at trade shows, exhibitions or conferences
- G. the organisation of or participation by **the Insured** in fund raising or other charitable events
- H. the provision of nursery crèche or child care facilities where incidental to the **Business**
- I. the provision of car parking for the benefit of **Employees**, customers and visitors

4. Territorial Limits

- A. the **United Kingdom**
- B. in respect of **Injury**, loss or damage caused by or arising from
 - i. manual and non-manual work occurring during any temporary visit or journey anywhere in the world (other than the United States of America or Canada) and
 - ii. non-manual work occurring during any temporary visit or journey to the United States of America or Canada
 by any partner, director or **Employee** of **the Insured** normally resident within the **United Kingdom**
- C. anywhere in the world in respect of **Products**

5. Products

Any goods or other property (including their containers, packaging, labelling and instructions for use) sold, supplied, delivered, installed, erected, repaired, altered, treated or tested by **the Insured** in connection with the **Business** and not in the charge or control of **the Insured**

6. Pollution or Contamination

- A. All **Pollution or Contamination** of buildings or other structures or of water or land or the atmosphere; and
 - B. all **Injury**, loss or damage directly or indirectly caused by such pollution or contamination.
- All **Pollution or Contamination** which arises out of one incident shall be deemed to have occurred at the time such incident takes place

7. Offshore Installations

- A. Any installation in the sea or tidal waters which is intended for underwater exploitation of mineral resources or exploration with a view to such exploitation
- B. any installation in the sea or tidal waters which is intended for the storage or recovery of gas
- C. any pipe or system of pipes in the sea or tidal waters
- D. any installation which is intended to provide accommodation for persons who work on or from the locations specified in Definition 7.A., 7.B. or 7.C. above

8. An Act of Terrorism

An act including but not limited to the use of force or violence and/or threat thereof of any person or group(s) of persons whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) or government(s) committed for political religious ideological or similar purposes including the intention to influence any government and/or put the public or any section of the public in fear.

9. Asbestos

Asbestos or fibres or particles of asbestos or any material containing asbestos.

Cover

- A. **The Insurer** will indemnify **the Insured** against legal liability to pay compensation and claimants' costs and expenses in respect of accidental
- a. **Injury** to any person
 - b. loss of or damage to material property
 - c. nuisance, trespass, obstruction or interference with any right of way, light, air or water occurring within the **Territorial Limits** during the **Period of Insurance** in connection with the **Business**.

In addition **the Insurer** will pay costs and expenses incurred by **the Insurer** or with the written consent of **the Insurer**

- a. in connection with the defence of any claim
- b. for representation of **the Insured**
 - i. at any coroners inquest or fatal accident inquiry in respect of death
 - ii. at proceedings in any court of summary jurisdiction or on indictment in any higher court in respect of any alleged breach of statutory duty resulting in **Injury**, loss or damage which may be the subject of indemnity under this **Section**.

Limit of Indemnity

- A. **the Insurer's** liability for all compensation payable in respect of
- i. any one occurrence or all occurrences of a series consequent on or attributable to one source or original cause
 - ii. all **Injury**, loss and damage occurring during any one **Period of Insurance** and caused by or arising from **Products**
 - iii. all **Pollution or Contamination** which is deemed to have occurred during any one **Period of Insurance**

shall not exceed the Limit of Indemnity stated in the **Schedule**.

- B. In respect of all claims against **the Insured** made within the legal jurisdiction of the United States of America or Canada or any dependency or trust territory the Limit of Indemnity shall be inclusive of the amount of all
- i. claimants' costs and expenses
 - ii. costs and expenses incurred by **the Insurer** or with the written consent of **the Insurer** in connection with the defence of such claims.

Provided that

- i. in respect of an **Act of Terrorism** the liability of **the Insurer** shall not exceed the Limit of Indemnity stated in the **Schedule** or £5,000,000 (whichever is the lesser).

If **the Insurer** alleges that by reason of this limitation any loss damage or expense is not covered the burden of proving the contrary shall be upon **the Insured**.

- ii. in respect of the indemnity provided under this **Section** for Extension J - Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 Legal Defence Costs:-
 - a. the liability of **the Insurer** shall not exceed £5,000,000 or the Limit of Indemnity stated in the **Schedule** (whichever is the lesser) in any one **Period of Insurance**
 - b. all amounts payable will form part of and not be in addition to the Limit of Indemnity stated in the **Schedule**
 - c. where **the Insurer** has already indemnified **the Insured** in respect of legal costs or expenses incurred in connection with the defence of any criminal proceedings (including appeals against conviction arising from such proceedings) arising out of the same cause or occurrence which gave rise to said proceedings under another **Section** of the **Policy** the amount paid under that **Section** shall contribute to the maximum amount payable under this **Section**.

Extensions (Subject to the terms limits conditions and exclusions of this Section and the Policy)

A. Indemnity to Other Parties

The indemnity provided by this **Section** will also apply:

a. in the event of the death of **the Insured**, to any personal representative of **the Insured** in respect of liability incurred by **the Insured**

and if **the Insured** so request **the Insurer** will indemnify the following parties

b. any officer or committee member or other member of **the Insured's** canteen, social, sports, welfare organisations, fire and security services or ambulance, first aid and medical services against liability incurred in such capacity

c. any partner, director or **Employee** of the **Insured** against liability incurred in such capacity and in respect of which **the Insured** would have been entitled to indemnity under this **Section** if the claim had been made against **the Insured**

as though each party were individually named as **the Insured** in this **Section**

d. any principal for whom **the Insured** have agreed to execute work under contract or agreement against liability arising out of the performance of such work by **the Insured** and in respect of which **the Insured** are legally liable and would have been entitled to indemnity under this **Section** if the claim had been made against **the Insured**

Provided that

i. each such party shall observe fulfil and be subject to the terms and conditions of this **Section** in so far as they can apply

ii. **the Insurer's** liability to **the Insured** and all parties indemnified shall not exceed in total the Limit of Indemnity specified in the **Schedule**.

B. Joint Insured Cross Liabilities

If more than one party is named as **the Insured** this **Section** shall apply as though each were insured separately provided that **the Insurer's** liability to all parties indemnified shall not exceed in total the Limit of Indemnity stated in the **Schedule**.

C. Overseas Personal Liability

The **Business** is extended to include personal activities (not connected with any gainful occupation or profession nor with the ownership or tenure of any land or building) of any partner, director or **Employee** of **the Insured** or family member of such partner, director or **Employee** normally resident within the **United Kingdom** in the course of any journey or temporary visit to any other country made in connection with the **Business**.

D. Motor Contingent Liability

The Insurer will indemnify **the Insured** in the terms of this **Section** against liability arising out of the use in connection with the **Business** of any vehicle not owned, provided or being driven by **the Insured** but this **Section** does not cover liability

- a. in respect of loss of or damage to such vehicle
- b. arising out of any such use in any country outside the European Union
- c. incurred by any party other than **the Insured**
- d. incurred by any party identified in Extension A. (Indemnity to Other Parties) other than an **Employee**.

For the purpose of this cover Exclusion 1. (Injury to **Employees**) does not apply.

E. Health and Safety at Work - Legal Defence Costs

The Insurer will indemnify **the Insured** and if **the Insured** so request any partner, director or **Employee** of **the Insured** in the terms of this **Section** in respect of

- a. costs and expenses incurred with **the Insurer's** written consent
- b. costs and expenses of the prosecution awarded against any such party in connection with criminal proceedings or an appeal against conviction arising from such proceedings brought in respect of any offence under the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 or the Health and Safety at Work (Northern Ireland) Order 1978 committed or alleged to have been committed during the **Period of Insurance** in connection with the **Business**

Provided that

- i. the proceedings relate to the health, safety or welfare of any person other than an **Employee**
- ii. **the Insurer** shall have the conduct and control of all the said proceedings and appeals.

The Insurer will not pay for

- a. fines or penalties of any kind
- b. proceedings or appeals in respect of any deliberate or intentional criminal act or omission
- c. costs or expenses insured by any other insurance.

F. Data Protection Act

The Insurer will indemnify **the Insured** and if **the Insured** so requests any **Employee** or director or partner of **the Insured** for damage or distress occurring as a result of an offence under Section 168 of the Data Protection Act 2018 committed during the **Period of Insurance** within the **United Kingdom** and arising in connection with the **Business** provided that the Insured is registered with the Information Commissioner's Office.

The Insurer will not pay for

- a. any damage or distress caused by any deliberate act or omission by **the Insured** the result of which could reasonably have been expected by **the Insured** having regard to the nature and circumstances of such act or omission
- b. the payment of fines or penalties
- c. the costs and expenses of replacing reinstating rectifying or erasing blocking or destroying any **Data** or **Personal Data**
- d. any damage or distress caused by any act of fraud or dishonesty
- e. liability arising from the recording, processing or provision of **Data** or **Personal Data** for reward or to determine the financial status of any person.

For the purposes of this Extension

Data includes but is not limited to **Personal Data**, facts, concepts and information, software or other coded instructions in a formalised manner useable for communications, interpretation or processing.

Personal Data means any information relating to an identified or **Identifiable Natural Person**.

An **Identifiable Natural Person** is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person.

The liability of **the Insurer** under this Extension shall not exceed the **Limit of Indemnity** shown in the **Schedule** or £2,000,000 (whichever is the lesser) and such **Limit of Indemnity** shall be inclusive of the amount of all claimants costs and expenses and all costs and expenses incurred by **the Insurer** or with the written consent of **the Insurer** in connection with the defence of any claim.

G. Defective Premises Act 1972

The Insurer will indemnify **the Insured** in the terms of this **Section** against liability incurred by **the Insured** under Section 3 of the Defective Premises Act 1972 or Section 5 of the Defective Premises (Northern Ireland) Order 1975 in connection with premises or land disposed of by **the Insured** Provided that this Extension does not cover

- a. the cost of rectifying any damage or defect in the premises or land disposed of
- b. liability for which **the Insured** is entitled to indemnity under any other insurance
- c. the presence of **Asbestos**.

H. Court Attendance Compensation

If during the **Period of Insurance** any partner, director or **Employee** of **the Insured** is required to attend court as a witness at the request of **the Insurer** in connection with a claim which is the subject of indemnity under this **Section** **the Insurer** will pay compensation to **the Insured** on the following scale for each day that attendance is required:

- i. any director or partner £750
- ii. any **Employee** £250

I. Contractual Liability

In respect of liability assumed by **the Insured** by a contract or agreement entered into by **the Insured** and which would not have attached in the absence of such contract or agreement, the indemnity provided by this **Section** shall only apply if the sole conduct and control of any claim is vested in **the Insurer**

Provided that **the Insurer** shall not in any event provide indemnity in respect of liquidated damages or fines or damages imposed by or payable under any penalty clause.

J. Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 - Legal Defence Costs

The Insurer will indemnify **the Insured** in respect of

- a. legal costs and expenses incurred with the prior written consent of **the Insurer** and
- b. costs of the prosecution awarded against **the Insured**

in connection with the defence of any criminal proceedings (including any appeal against conviction arising from such proceedings) brought under The Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007 or any equivalent legislation in the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man in respect of any fatal injury occurring during the **Period of Insurance** in the course of the **Business** and which may be the subject of indemnity under this **Section**

Provided that **the Insurer** agrees details of the specific solicitor or counsel who are to act on behalf of **the Insured** prior to their appointment

The Insurer will not pay for

- i. any fines or penalties imposed on **the Insured** or the cost of implementing any remedial order or publicity order
- ii. legal costs and expenses in connection with an appeal unless a solicitor or counsel advise that there are strong prospects of succeeding in the appeal or recovering costs awarded against **the Insured** at all times throughout the appeals process. Any change to such prospect of success during the appeals process may result in cover being removed
- iii. costs and expenses provided by another source or any other insurance or where but for the existence of this Extension would have been provided by such source or insurance
- iv. costs and expenses in connection with the defence of any criminal proceedings brought in any country other than in the **United Kingdom**
- v. costs and expenses in connection with the defence of any criminal proceedings resulting from any deliberate or intentional criminal act or omission by **the Insured** or any partner or director of **the Insured** or any **Employee**.

K. Obstructing Mechanically Propelled Vehicles

If a mechanically propelled vehicle which is not the property or responsibility of **the Insured** causes an obstruction within the **United Kingdom** to the extent of interfering with the carrying out of the **Business** then notwithstanding Exclusion 5 (Mechanically Propelled Vehicles) **the Insurer** will indemnify **the Insured** in the terms of this **Section** in respect of the legal liability of **the Insured** for the **Injury** or loss of or damage to material property arising from the movement of such vehicle by **the Insured** or by any **Employee**

Provided that

- a. such movement shall be limited to the minimum necessary to clear the obstruction
- b. the indemnity will not apply to loss of or damage to such vehicle or its contents
- c. this Extension shall not apply to circumstances for which a certificate of insurance or security is required in accordance with road traffic legislation.

Exclusions

This **Section** does not cover

1. Injury to **Employees**

liability in respect of **Injury** to any **Employee** arising out of and in the course of the employment or engagement of such person by **the Insured**.

2. Work on **Offshore Installations**

liability in respect of **Injury**, loss or damage arising in connection with work on or travel to or from **Offshore Installations**.

3. Fines, penalties, liquidated, punitive, exemplary or aggravated damages

liability in respect of

- a. fines, penalties or liquidated damages
- b. punitive, exemplary or aggravated damages or any damages resulting from the multiplication of compensatory damages.

4. **Pollution or Contamination**

liability in respect of

- a. **Pollution or Contamination** occurring in the United States of America or Canada or any dependency or trust territory
- b. **Pollution or Contamination** occurring elsewhere unless caused by a sudden identifiable unintended and unexpected incident which takes place in its entirety at a specific time and place during the **Period of Insurance**.

5. Mechanically Propelled Vehicles

liability arising out of the ownership, possession or use by or on behalf of **the Insured** of any mechanically propelled vehicle (or trailer attached thereto) which is required by any road traffic legislation to be the subject of compulsory insurance or other security but this Exclusion shall not apply

- i. while such vehicle is being used as a tool of trade (other than in respect of liability which is compulsorily insurable under road traffic legislation)
- ii. in respect of the loading or unloading of such vehicle or the delivery or collection of goods to or from such vehicle

except where more specifically insured by any other policy.

6. Vessels or Craft

liability arising out of the ownership, possession or use by or on behalf of **the Insured** of any

- a. aircraft or other aerial device made or intended to travel through air or space
- b. any water-borne vessel or craft other than
 - i. those used for business entertainment purposes within inland waters
 - ii. hand propelled or sailing watercraft whilst within inland waters and not exceeding 75 feet in length

7. Property in the charge or control of **the Insured**

liability in respect of loss of or damage to any property belonging to or in the charge or control of **the Insured** other than

- a. personal effects or vehicles of any partner, director or **Employee** of or visitor to **the Insured**
- b. premises (and their contents) not belonging, leased, rented or hired to **the Insured** but temporarily in the charge of **the Insured** for the purpose of carrying out work
- c. **Premises** (including their fixtures and fittings) leased, rented or hired to **the Insured** but this **Section** does not cover liability attaching to **the Insured** solely under the terms of any tenancy or other agreement.

8. Damage to Goods Supplied

liability in respect of

- a. loss of or damage to any goods or other property sold, supplied, delivered, installed or erected by or on behalf of **the Insured**
- b. all costs of or arising from the need for making good, removal, repair, rectification, replacement or recall of
 - i. any such goods or property
 - ii. any defective work executed by or on behalf of **the Insured**

except that 8.a. and 8.b.i above shall not apply to liability in respect of loss of or damage to the said goods or property if such loss or damage is caused by or arises from any alteration, repair or servicing work executed by **the Insured** under a separate contract.

9. Products

liability in respect of any **Injury**, loss or damage caused by or arising from **Products** but this shall not apply to liability arising out of

- a. any **Products** connected with the activities referred to in Definitions 3.B, 3.C, 3G and 3H.
- b. any food or drink supplied to partners, directors, **Employees** or non-paying guests of **the Insured**
- c. the disposal of furniture and office equipment originally intended solely for use by **the Insured** in connection with the **Business** and which is no longer required for that purpose
- d. the accidental obstruction of pedestrian or vehicular traffic caused by any load delivered by any vehicle of **the Insured**.
- e. the provision of gifts and promotional material.

10. Advice and Design

liability for **Injury**, loss or damage arising out of or in connection with advice, design, formula, specification, inspection, certification or testing provided or performed for a fee by or on behalf of **the Insured**.

11. Contract Works and J.C.T. Clause 6.5.1

liability in respect of loss of or damage to any property

- a. comprising or to be incorporated in the contract works in respect of any contract undertaken by **the Insured**
- b. against which **the Insured** are required to effect insurance under the terms of Clause 6.5.1. of the J.C.T. (R.I.B.A.) Conditions of Contract or of any other contract condition requiring insurance of a like kind.

12. Computer Date Recognition

liability arising directly or indirectly from the failure of any computer or other equipment or system for processing, storing or retrieving data, whether the property of **the Insured** or not, to achieve any or all of the purposes and consequential effects intended by the use of any number to denote a date including the failure

- i. correctly to recognise any date as its true calendar date
- ii. to recognise, capture, save, retain, restore and/or correctly to manipulate, interpret, calculate or process any data or information or command or instruction as a result of treating any date otherwise than as its true calendar date
- iii. to recognise, capture, save, retain, restore and/or correctly to manipulate, interpret, calculate or process any data or information as a result of the operation of any command which has been programmed into any computer software or firmware, being a command which causes the loss of data or the inability to recognise, capture, save, retain, restore or correctly to manipulate, interpret, calculate or process any data on or after any date.

13. Asbestos

- a. liability in any way caused by, arising from or contributed to by
 - i. exposure to or inhalation of **Asbestos**
 - ii. fear of the consequences of exposure to or inhalation of **Asbestos**
- b. liability for the costs of management (including those of any persons under any statutory duty to manage), removal, repair, alteration, recall, replacement or reinstatement of any property arising out of the presence of **Asbestos**

14. Excess

the amount of the **Excess** shown in the **Schedule**.

15. Cyber Event

any loss, damage, expense or liability howsoever arising out of a **Cyber Event**.

Cyber Event means

- a. any unauthorised **Processing of Data by the Insured**
- b. any breach of laws and infringement of regulations pertaining to the maintenance or protection of **Data**
- c. any **Network Security Failure in the Insured's Sphere**

Data includes but is not limited to **Personal Data**, facts, concepts and information, software or other coded instructions in a formalised manner useable for communications, interpretation or processing.

Personal Data means any information relating to an identified or **Identifiable Natural Person**.

An **Identifiable Natural Person** is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person.

Processing means any operation or set of operations which is performed on data or on sets of data, whether or not by automated means, such as collection, recording, organisation, structuring, storage, adaptation or alteration, retrieval, consultation, use, disclosure by transmission, dissemination or otherwise making available, alignment or combination, restriction, erasure or destruction.

Damage to Data means any loss, destruction or corruption of **Data**. Any **Damage to Data of a Third Party by the Insured** is not deemed to be a **Cyber Event** if there is not any **Network Security Failure** involved.

Insured's Sphere means any system or device leased, owned, operated, or lost by or which is made available or accessible to the Insured for the purpose of **Processing Data**.

Network Security Failure means any non-physical and technological failure of computer system security or other technological security measures leading to unauthorised access and/or theft of **Data**, loss of operational control of **Data**, transmission of virus or malicious code and/or denial of service.

This exclusion does not apply to

1. Bodily injury, death or disease to any person
2. Loss of or damage to material property including any consequential financial losses caused by the operation of **the Insured's Business**
3. Nuisance, trespass, obstruction or interference with any right of way, light, air or water
4. **Pollution or Contamination** occurring other than in the United States of America or Canada, and caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident which takes place in its entirety at a specific time and place during the **Period of Insurance**.

Section Conditions

1. Other Insurances

The Insurer will not indemnify **the Insured** in respect of liability which is insured by or would but for the existence of this **Section** be insured by any other policy or section except in respect of any excess beyond the amount payable under such other policy or section or which would have been payable under such other policy or section had this **Section** not been effected.

2. Alteration in Risk

The Insured must notify **the Insurer** as soon as possible if during the **Period of Insurance** there is any alteration:

- a. in or to the **Business**
- b. in the ownership of **the Insured**
- c. to the facts or matters set out in the **Schedule** or otherwise comprising the risk presentation made by **the Insured** to **the Insurer** at inception, renewal or variation of the **Policy** which materially increases the risk of legal liability to pay costs and expenses as insured by this **Section**.

Upon being notified of any such alteration, **the Insurer** may, at its absolute discretion

- a. continue to provide cover under this **Section** on the same terms
- b. restrict the cover provided under this **Section**
- c. impose additional terms
- d. alter the premium
- e. cancel this **Section** and the **Policy**.

If **the Insured** fails to notify **the Insurer** of any such alteration, **the Insurer** may

- a. treat this **Section** and the **Policy** as if it had come to an end as at the date of the alteration of the risk, returning a proportionate amount of the premium for the unexpired **Period of Insurance**, if **the Insurer** would have cancelled this **Section** and the **Policy** had it known of the increase in risk
- b. treat this **Section** and the **Policy** as if it had contained such terms (other than relating to premium) or other restrictions (if any) from the date of the alteration in risk as **the Insurer** would have applied had it known of the increase in risk
- c. reduce proportionately the amount paid or payable on any claim, the proportion for which **the Insurer** is liable being calculated by comparing the premium actually charged as a percentage of the premium which **the Insurer** would have charged had it known of the increase in risk.

3. Premium Adjustment Condition

- A. The premium in respect of this **Section** of the **Policy** is:
 - i. based on exposure estimates provided by **The Insured** for the **Period of Insurance** and will be adjusted annually on a declaration basis to reflect the actual exposure
 - ii. the minimum premium payable by **The Insured** after declaration adjustment
- B. If **the Insured** fail to supply a declaration within two months of the expiry of the **Period of Insurance** **The Insurer** shall be entitled to make a reasonable estimate and adjust the premium accordingly.

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